

Plants and herbal substances that are exclusively used as herbal medicines i.e. they have no food use and may not be added to food supplements

Latin Name	Synonyms	Common Names	Plant Part
<i>Abies canadensis</i> Michaux.	<i>Pinus canadensis</i> Linné, <i>Picea canadensis</i> Link, <i>Tsuga canadensis</i> Carrière	Hemlock spruce, Tsuga, Pinus bark	bark
<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (D.Don.) Spach.	<i>Abies webbiana</i> Lindl., <i>Pinus spectabilis</i> D.Don.	Himalayan silver fir	leaves
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	<i>Glycine abrus</i> L., <i>Abrus abrus</i> (L.) W. Wight	Indian liquorice	seeds
<i>Acanthopanax senticosus</i> (Rupr. & Maxim.) Harms	<i>Eleutherococcus senticosus</i> (Rupr. & Maxim.) Maxim, <i>Hedera senticosa</i> Rupr. &	Kan jang, devil's root, touch-me-not, Siberian ginseng (it is not a type of ginseng)	
<i>Acokanthera ouabaio</i> Cath.	<i>Acokanthera schimperi</i> (A.DC.) Schweinf	South African arrow poison, Ouabai, Wabai	wood, seeds
<i>Acokanthera schimperi</i> Benth Et Hook	<i>Acokanthera abyssinica</i> K.Schum., <i>Acokanthera oiabaio</i> Cath., <i>Carissa</i>		fruit, wood
<i>Aconitum anthora</i> L.	<i>Aconitum pseudanthora</i> Blocki ex Pacz., <i>Aconitum eulophum</i> Rchb., <i>Aconitum jacquinii</i> Rchb., <i>Aconitum</i>	Aconite, Anthora, Yellow Monkshood, Healing Wolfsbane	flower, herb, roots
<i>Aconitum chasmanthum</i>		Aconite	roots
<i>Aconitum ferox</i> Wall.	<i>Aconitum virorum</i>	Indian Aconite, monkshood	roots
<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall.		Aconites, Indian Atees, atis	herb, roots
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> L.		Aconite, Wolf's Bane, Monk's Blood, Monk's Hood	leaf, herb, roots, tuber
<i>Aconitum variegatum</i> L.		Aconite, Monkshood, Manchurian monkshood	roots
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.		Sweet Flag, calamus	oil, rhizome
<i>Actaea spicata</i> L.		Baneberry, Eurasian Baneberry, Herb Christopher	fruit, herb, rhizome
<i>Adonis aestivalis</i> L		Summer pheasant's-eye	herb
<i>Adonis annua</i> L.	<i>Adonis autumnalis</i> L., <i>Adonis phoenicea</i> Bercht. & J.Presl.	Peasant's-eye, Adonis' Flower, Autumn Adonis, Autumn Pheasant's-eye, Blooddrops, Flos Adonis, Red Chamomile, Red Morocco, Rose-a-ruby, Soldiers-in-green	herb
<i>Adonis vernalis</i> L.		pheasant's eye, spring pheasant's eye, yellow pheasant's eye, false hellebore	herb, herb tops
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.		Horse-chestnut, Conker tree	seeds

<i>Aethusa cynapium</i> L.		Fool's Parsley, Fool's Cicely, Poison Parsley, Garden Hemlock	leaf, fruit, herb
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	<i>Githago segetum</i> Link., <i>Lychnis githago</i> (L.) Scop.	Cockle, common corncockle, corn cockle, purple cockle	seeds
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> Swi.		tree of heaven, ailanthus	root cortex, flower, leaf, fruit
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i> L.		Yellow allamanda, golden trumpet, yellow bell, angel's trumpet, buttercup flower, bunga akar kuning, wilkensbita, llamarada, brownbud.	bark (cortex), leaf, seeds
<i>Alstonia constricta</i> Muel.		Fever Bark, Australian Quinine, Quinine Bush, Bitterbark	bark (cortex)
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> R. Br.	<i>Echites scholaris</i> L. Mant., <i>Pala scholaris</i> L. Roberty	Blackboard tree, Indian devil tree, Dita bark, Milkwood pine, White cheesewood	bark (cortex)
<i>Ammi majus</i> L.		Bishopsweed, Bishop's weed, Bullwort, Greater ammi, Lady's lace, Laceflower	fruit, herb with fruit
<i>Ammi visnaga</i> Lamk		bisnaga, toothpick weed, khella	fruit, herb with fruit, leaf juice
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> L.	<i>Anacardium curatellifolium</i> A.St.-Hil.; <i>Acajuba occidentalis</i> , <i>Anacardium</i>	cashew	pericarp
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.		Scarlet pimpernel, red pimpernel, red chickweed, poorman's barometer, shepherd's weather glass, shepherd's clock	herb
<i>Anagyris foetida</i> L.		Stinking bean trefoil, Mediterranean Stinkbush	leaf
<i>Anamirta paniculata</i> Colebr.	<i>Anamirta cocculus</i> WIGHT & ARN. , <i>Menispermum</i>	Levant Nut, Fish Berry	fruit, seeds
<i>Anchusa italica</i> Retz.	<i>Anchusa azurea</i> Miller	golden anchusa	flower, leaf
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> L.		Common Bugloss, Alkanet	flower, leaf, herb
<i>Andira araroba</i> Aguiar	<i>Acidum Chrysophanicum</i>	Goa powder, Bahia powder, Brazil powder, Ringworm powder, Chrysarobine, Chrysarobin	powdered wood
<i>Andira inermis</i> (Sw) Kunth	<i>Andira grandiflora</i> , <i>Andira jamaicensis</i> , <i>Geoffroea inermis</i> , <i>Geoffroea jamaicensis</i> Wright Var. <i>inermis</i>	bastard cabbage tree, cabbage angelin, Jamaica cabbage tree, partridge wood, worm bark, yellow cabbage tree.	bark (cortex)

Anemone nemorosa L.		wood anemone, windflower, thimbleweed, smell fox	flower, leaf
Annona cherimolia Mill.	Annona tripetala Ait.	cherimoya, custard-apple, chirimoyo, momona, kelemoio	fruit, roots, seeds
Apocynum androsaemifolium L.	Apocynum ambigens Greene, Apocynum pumilum (A. Gray) Greene, Apocynum scopulorum	Milkweed, Dogsbane, Fly-Trap	roots
Apocynum cannabinum L.	Apocynum angustifolium Wooton, Apocynum hypericifolium Aiton, Apocynum laurinum Greene, Apocynum sibericum Jacquin var. salignum (Greene) Fernald, Apocynum suksdorfii	Dogbane, Amy Root, Hemp Dogbane, Indian hemp, Rheumatism Root, Wild Cotton	bark (cortex), roots, seeds
Apocynum venetum L.	Trachomitum venetum -	Dogbane, Indian Hemp	roots
Aquilegia vulgaris L.		European Columbine, Common Columbine, Granny's Nightcap	herb, roots, seeds, herb tops
Areca catechu L.		areca palm, areca nut palm	seeds
Argemone mexicana L.		Mexican Poppy, Mexican Prickly Poppy, Cardosanto	flower, leaf, oil, roots, seeds
Aristolochia clematitidis L.		Birthwort	herb, roots,
Aristolochia cymbifera M.-Z.		Jarrinha, Birthwort	leaf, roots
Aristolochia debilis Sieb-Z		Dutchman's pipe vine	roots, rhizome
Aristolochia indica L.		birthworts, pipevines, Dutchman's pipes	roots
Aristolochia longa L.		Long Aristolochia, Sarrasine	roots, rhizome
Aristolochia pistolochia L.	Endodeca serpentaria (L.) Raf., Pistolochia	Dutchman's pipes	rhizome
Aristolochia reticulata Nutt.		Texas Dutchman's Pipe	rhizome
Aristolochia rotunda L.		Smearwort , Round-leaved Birthwort, English Mercury, Mercury Goosefoot, Allgood, Tola Bona	rhizome
Aristolochia serpentaria L.		Virginia serpentaria, Virginia serpentary, Virginia snakerootAristolochia clematitidis, birthwort	roots, rhizome
Arnica montana L.		leopard's bane, wolf's bane, mountain tobacco and mountain arnica	oil

Artemisia absinthium L.		absinthium, absinthe wormwood, wormwood, common wormwood, grand wormwood)	oil
Artemisia affra		Wilde als, Wild wormwood, African wormwood	leaves
Artemisia cina Berg.	Seriphidium cinum (Berg ex Poljakov) Poljakov	Wormseed	flowerhead, oil
Artemisia herba-alba Asso.		White wormwood	flowerhead
Arum italicum Mill.	Arum neglectum -	Italian Lords-and-ladies	herb, rhizome,
Arum maculatum L.		common cuckoo-pint, Lords-and-ladies, parson-in-the-pulpit	herb, rhizome, seeds
Arundo donax L.		Giant Cane, Giant Reed	roots, rhizome
Asarum canadense L.		Canada wild ginger, Canadian snakeroot, broad-leaved asarabaccas	herb, rhizome
Asarum europaeum L.		Asarabacca, European Wild Ginger, Haselwort, Wild Spikenard	leaf, herb, roots, rhizome
Asclepias syriaca L.		Common Milkweed, Butterfly flower, Silkweed, Silky Swallow-wort, Virginia Silkweed	rhizome
Asclepias tuberosa L.		Butterfly Weed, Canada Root, Chigger Flower, Chiggerflower, Fluxroot, Indian Paintbrush, Indian Posy, Orange Milkweed, Orange Swallow-wort, Pleurisy Root, Silky Swallow-wort, Tuber Root, Yellow Milkweed, White-root, Windroot	rhizome
Aspidosperma quebrachablanc B. Sc.	Macaglia quebracho-blanco (Schltdl.) A.Lyons,	quebracha	bark (cortex), wood
Athyrium filix-femina	Polypodium filix-femina L.	Lady fern, Common Lady-fern	rhizome with root
Atropa acuminata Royle-Lindl.		Indian belladonna, Deadly nightshade.	leaf , herb with flowers, roots
Atropa belladonna L.		Belladonna, deadly nightshade, Devil's Cherries. Naughty Man's Cherries. Divale. Black Cherry. Devil's Herb. Great Morel. Dwayberry	flower, leaf, fruit, herb, roots

Bacopa monnieri	Bacopa monniera, Bramia monnieri (L.) Pennell, Gratiola monniera L., Herpestes monniera (L.) Kunth, Herpestis fauriei H.Lev., Herpestis monniera, Herpestris monniera,	Coastal Waterhyssop, Brahmi, Thyme-leafed gratiola, Water hyssop	*
Bettonica officinalis	Stachys officinalis (L.) Trevisan, Betonica purpurea	Wood betony	herb, basal leaves
Bidens tripartita		Three-lobed Beggarticks, Three-part Beggarticks, Leafy-bracted Beggarticks, Trifid Bur-marigold	plant
Blepharis capensis Pers.		Blepharis	leaf, roots
Boerhavia diffusa	Boerhavia glabrata Blume, Boerhaavia diffusa	Red spiderling, Red Hogweed, Spreading Hogweed	*
Borago officinalis L.		Starflower, Borage	flower, leaf, herb with flowers
Bryonia alba L.		Black-berried White Bryony, European White Bryony	roots
Bryonia cretica Ssp Dioica		Cretan Bryony	roots
Buxus sempervirens L.		Common Box, European Box, Boxwood, Dudgeon	bark (cortex), leaf, roots
Calistegia sepium		Greater bindweed, Larger Bindweed, Hedge Bindweed, Rutland Beauty	aerial parts
Calistegia soldanella R. Br.		Sea bindweed, sarsaparilla	herb, roots, resin
Calotropis gigantea (L) R. Br.		Crown flower	root cortex, latex
Calotropis procera (Ait.) R. Br.		Roostertree, Sodom's Apple, auricula tree, king's crown, madar, mudar, rubber bush, small crownflower, Sodom apple, Sodom's milkweed, swallowwort	root cortex, latex
Calycanthus floridus L.		Common Sweetshrub, Carolina Allspice, Strawberry Shrub	bark (cortex)
Calystegia sepium (L) R. Br.		Larger Bindweed, Hedge Bindweed, Rutland beauty, hedge false bindweed	herb, roots
Canarium indicum		Blume Galip, Canarium-Nut, Galip, Galipnut, Java Almond, Java-Olive, Kanari, Nangai Nut, Ngali Nut	seeds, oil
Cannabis indica Lam.	Cannabis sativa ssp. indica	Indian hemp, marijuana	resin, flowering top of female

Casimiroa edulis Llave Et L.		White sapote, custard apple, Mexican apple, cochitzapotl	seeds
Cassia occidentalis L.	Senna occidentalis (L.) Link.	Coffee senna, fedegoso, coffee weed, balatong aso	seeds
Catalpa bignonioides Walt.		Southern Catalpa, Indian Bean Tree.	bark (cortex), fruit
Catha edulis Forsk.	Celastrus edulis	Khat, bushman's tea, quat	Leaf, stems
Catharanthus roseus G. Don.	Amocallis rosesa (L.) Small, Lochnera rosea (L.) Reichenb ex. Spach., Vinca	Vinca, Madagascar periwinkle, Pink periwinkle, rosy periwinkle,	leaf, roots
Caulophyllum thalictroides (L.) Mickx.		Blue cohosh, squaw root, papoose root	rhizome with roots
Cedrela toona Roxb.	Toona ciliata	Bastard cedar, Red cedar, Indian cedar	tree cortex
Cedrus libani	Cedrus brevifolia, Larix cedrus, Pinus cedrus	Cedar, atlas cedar, cedar of Lebanon	oil
Cephaelis acuminata Karst.		Cartagena ipecacuanha, Colombian ipecacuanha	roots
Cephaelis emetica Pers.	Psychotria emetica	Black ipecacuanha or Peruvian ipecacuanha	roots
Cephaelis ipecacuanha Rich.	Carapichea ipecacuanha, Psychotria ipecacuanha, Callicocca ipecacuanha,	Ipecacuanha root, ipecac	roots
Chamaelirium luteum Gray	Veratrum luteum (L.), Helonias lutea, Helonias dioica, Chamelirium	False unicorn root, fairy wand, blazing star, devil's bit, starwort	roots, rhizomes
Cheiranthus cheiri L.	Erysimum cheiri	Aegean wallflower	flower, herb,
Chelidonium majus L.		greater celandine, Garden Celandine, tetterwort	herb, latex
Chelone glabra	Chelone chloranta, Chelone Montana, Chelone obliqua	Balmomy, turtle head, white turtle head	aerial parts
Chenopodium ambrosioides L.	C. ambrosioides var. anthelminticum, C. anthelminticum, Dysphania ambrosioides	American Wormseed, Epazote, Wormseed, Jesuit's Tea, Mexican Tea, Herba Sancti Mariæ	essence, leaf, fruit, herb with flowers
Chlorocodon whitei Hook F.	Mondia whitei (Hook. f.)	liane	roots
Chondodendron tomentosum Ruiz Et Pav.		Peruvians wild grape	roots
Chrozophora tinctoria A. Juss	Chlorophora tinctoria, Croton tinctoria, Maclura tinctoria, Morinda tinctoria,	Dyer's Croton	juice
Cicuta virosa L.		Cowbane, Northern Water Hemlock, Long-leaved Water Hemlock.	leaf, fruit, herb, roots

Cissampelos pareira L.	Abuta grandifolia	Abuta, pereira root, barbasco, butua, pareira, velvet leaf, barbasco, butua, ice vine, pareira brava, false pareira, trompetero sacha, bofrusiri, gasing gasing, patacon, bejunco de cerca.	roots
Citrullus colocynthis Schrad.	Colocynthis vulgaris Schrad., umis colocynthis L.	colocynth, bitter apple, bitter cucumber, egusi, vine of Sodom	fruit, fruit pulp
Citrus aurantium L. ssp. Bergamia Risso	Citrus bergamia Risso & Poit.	bergamot orange, sour orange	essence
Citrus limon Burm.		lemon	resin
Claviceps purpurea Tul		ergot (fungus)	sclerotia
Clematis recta		Erect clematis, ground virginsbower, upright virgin's bower, flammula jovis	Flowers, leaves
Clematis vitalba L.		Old man's beard, traveller's joy	flower, leaf, herb
Clerodendrum infortunatum	Clerodendrum viscosum	clerodendrum	leaves, roots
Colchicum autumnale Auct. Non L.		autumn crocus, meadow saffron, naked lady	bulb, flower, seeds
Colchicum luteum Baker		colchicum	bulb, seeds
Colchicum neapolitanum	Colchicum multiflorum Brot		bulb, seeds
Colchicum variegatum L.		Chequer Flowered Meadow Saffron	bulb, seeds
Colutea arborescens L.		bladder senna	leaf
Conium maculatum L		Herb bennet, spotted corobane, musquash root, beaver poison, poison hemlock, poison parsley, spotted hemlock, kex, kecksies	leaf, fruit, herb
Convallaria majalis L.		Lily of the Valley, European lily of the valley	flower, leaf, herb with flowers,
Convolvulus scammonia L.		Scammony, Syrian Bindweed	roots
Copaifera martii	Copaifera coriacea Mart.	Copai, copaiba	oil, resin
Corchorus olitorius L.		Jew's mallow, jute, Nalta jute, tossa jute	seeds
Coronilla scorpioides Koch		yellow crownvetch	herb with flowers
Coronilla varia L.	Securigera varia (L.) Lassen	Crown Vetch	herb with flowers
Corydalis bulbosa AUCT.NON DC.	Corydalis cava (L.) Schweigg.&Körte.	Corydalis , fumewort, Yan Hu So	rhizome
Corydalis cava Sch. Et Korte		Bird-in-a-bush, hollowroot	rhizome
Corydalis intermedia Merat	Corydalis fabacea (Retz.)		rhizome
Corynanthe yohimbe Schum.	Pausinystalia yohimbe	Johimbe	bark (cortex)

Coumarouna odorata Aubl.		Tonka beans, coumarin, sweet smelling grass	seeds
Coumarouna oppositifolia Aubl.	Dipteryx oppositifolia (Aubl.) Willd.	opposite taralea, English tonka bean	seeds
Croton tiglium L.		Purging croton	oil, seeds
Cyclamen europaeum Auct.		Sow-bread, Hog's-bread.	tuber
Cynanchum vincetoxicum (L) Pers	Vincetoxicum album, Vincetoxicum hirundinaria,	Dog Strangling Vine, Poison-rope Swallowwort	rhizome
Cynoglossum officinale L.		houndstongue, dog's tongue, gypsy flower, rats and mice	herb, roots
Cytisus laburnum L.	Laburnum anagyroides Medik.	Bean-trefoil, Golden chain	flower, roots, branches with
Cytisus purgans Spach	Cytisus balansae, Cytisus oromediterraneus Rivas	Andorra Broom	flower
Cytisus scoparius Link	Sarothamnus scoparius, Scotch Broom, English	Common Broom	flower, branches with flowers,
Daphne gnidium L.		Flax-leaved daphne	bark (cortex)
Daphne laureola L.		Spurge-laurel, Daphne-laurel, laurel-leaved daphne, olive-spurge, wood laurel, copse laurel	bark (cortex), fruit
Daphne mezereum L.		Mezereon	bark (cortex), fruit, roots, seeds
Datura innoxia Mill.		Thorn-apple, downy thorn-apple, Indian-apple, moonflower, sacred datura, nacazcul, toloatzin, toloache	leaf, seeds, herb tops
Datura metel Auct. Non L.	Datura fastuosa (L.), Datura alba (Nees.)	angel's trumpet, devil's trumpet, metel, downy thorn-apple	leaf, seeds, herb tops
Datura sanguinea R. Et P.	Brugmansia sanguinea	Angel's Trumpet, Eagle Tree	leaf, herb tops
Datura stramonium L.		Jimson weed, angel's trumpet, devil's weed, thorn apple, tolguacha, apple of Peru, Jamestown weed, stinkweed, datura, moonflower	leaf, seeds, herb tops
Delphinium ajacis L.	Consolida ambigua, Delphinium ambiguum	Larkspur, Annual Delphinium	seeds
Delphinium consolida L.	Consolida regalis Gray	larkspur	flower, seeds
Delphinium slaphysagria L.		larkspur	seeds
Derris elliptica Benth.		Derris, oiltree	roots
Derris malaccensis Prain	Paraderris montana (Benth.) Adema	tubaroot, tuba rabut, tuba merah	roots
Desmodium spp.		Amor seco, back relax, strong back, tick-trefoil, tick clover, beggar lice	leaves, whole plants

Dicoma anomala L.Sond.		fever bush, stomach bush	roots
Dictamnus albus L.	Dictamnus fraxinella, Dictamnus caucasicus, Dictamnus fraxinellus var.	Burning-bush, false dittany, white dittany, gas plant	bark (cortex), herb, roots, rhizome, herb
Digitalis ferruginea L.		Rusty foxglove	flower, leaf, seeds
Digitalis grandiflora Mill.	Digitalis orientalis, Digitalis	Yellow foxglove	flower, leaf, seeds
Digitalis lanata Ehrh.		Woolly Foxglove, Grecian Foxglove	flower, leaf, seeds
Digitalis lutea L.	Digitalis eriostachya	Yellow foxglove, small foxglove, straw foxglove	flower, leaf, seeds
Digitalis purpurea L.		Common foxglove, purple foxglove, lady's glove	flower, leaf, seeds
Dorema ammoniacum		Gum ammoniac	resin
Dryopteris filix-mas Schott		Common male fern, malefern	rhizome
Dryopteris marginalis (L.) Gray		Marginal wood fern, marginal shield fern	rhizome
Duboisia leichhardtii F. Muel.		corkwood	leaf
Duboisia myoporoides R. Br.		Corkwood, corkwood tree, corkwood elm, duboisia, pituri	leaf, herb tops
Ecballium elaterium (L.) A. Rich.		Squirting cucumber, exploding cucumber	immature fruit, fruit juice
Echium vulgare L.		Viper's Bugloss	herb tops, flower
Embelia ribes Burm. F.		Embelia, false black pepper, false pepper, vidanga	Fruit (berries), seeds, leaves,
Embelia robusta Roxb.		Viranga	fruit, seeds
Ephedra distachya L.	Ephedra vulgaris Rich., Ephedra helvetica C.A. Mey	Great shrubby, Horse tail, Ma huang	twig
Ephedra equisetina Bunge	Ephedra shennungiana Tang	Mongolian ephedra, Ma huang	twig
Ephedra intermedia Schrenk-		Ma huang	herb, stems
Ephedra major Host.	Ephedra nebrodensis Tineo	Ma huang, Joint fir	herb, stems
Ephedra nevadensis Wats.	Ephedra antisyphilitica Watson	Nevada ephedra, Nevada jointfir	leaf, stems
Ephedra sinica Stapf		ma huang	herb, stems
Epilobium parviflorum		Small flowering willow herb, Hoary willow herb	Aerial parts
Equisetum palustre L.		Marsh Horsetail	herb
Erythrina variegata L.	Erythrina indica Lam., Erythrina variegata var.	Tiger's claw, Indian coral tree, sunshine tree	bark (cortex)
Erythrophleum suaveolens Bre.	Erythrophleum guineense G Don	Ordeal tree, red water tree, sassy bark, sasswood tree	bark (cortex)
Erythroxyton catuaba		Catuaba	bark
Erythroxyton coca Lamk.		Coca, cocaine	leaf
Euonymus atropurpureus Jacq.		Wahoo bark, eastern wahoo, wahoo, burningbush	bark (cortex), root cortex, leaf

<i>Euonymus europaeus</i> L.	<i>Euonymus vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common spindle, European spindle, European spindletree	root cortex, leaf, fruit, roots
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> L.		Hemp agrimony, holy rope. St. John's herb.	herb with flowers, roots
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.		Common boneset	herb with flowers
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L.		Kidney-root, sweetscented Joe-Pie weed, sweet Joe-Pye weed, or trumpet weed	rhizome
<i>Eupatorium triplinerve</i> Vahl.	<i>Eupatorium ayapana</i> Vent.	yapana, ayapana tea	leaf, herb, rhizome, herb
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> L.		Purple wood spurg, Wood Spurge	herb, roots
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i> L.	<i>Euphorbia tortilis</i> , <i>Euphorbia cattimandoo</i> W.	Malayan Spurge	resin
<i>Euphorbia canariensis</i> L.	<i>Tithymalus quadrangularis</i> Kigg	Canary Island spurge, Hercules club	resin
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	<i>Galarhoeus cyparissias</i> (L.) Small ex Rydb., <i>Tithymalus</i>	Cypress spurge	herb, roots
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.		Green spurge , leafy spurge	herb, roots, resin
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	<i>Euphorbia lunulata</i> Bunge., <i>Galarhoeus helioscopius</i> (L.) Haw., <i>Tithymalus</i>	Sun spurge, Madwoman's milk	roots
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.	<i>Chamaesyce hirta</i> (L.) Millsp., <i>Euphorbia</i>	Asthma Weed	herb
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L.	<i>Euphorbia lathyrus</i>	Capers purge, paper spurge	herb, roots, resin,
<i>Euphorbia palustris</i> L.		Marsh spurge	roots
<i>Euphorbia peplis</i> L.	<i>Tithymalus peplis</i> (L.) Scop.	Purple spurge	roots
<i>Euphorbia resinifera</i> Berg.	<i>Euphorbia sansalvador</i>	Resin spurge	resin
<i>Garcinia hanburyi</i> Hook F.		Gamboge, Hanbury's garcinia, cambodia, camboge, cambogia, gambodia, gummigutta, gutta gamba, Siam gamboge, tom rong	gum, resin
<i>Garcinia morella</i> Desr.	<i>Garcinia gaudichaudii</i> Planch. & Triana, <i>Hebradendron</i>	batuan, Indian gamboge, Ceylon gamboge, gummigutt	gum
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L.		Eastern teaberry, checkerberry, boxberry, American wintergreen	oil
<i>Geissospermum vellosii</i> Allem.		Pao pereira, bergibita	bark (cortex)
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> Ait. F.	<i>Bignonia sempervirens</i> L., <i>Gelsemium lucidum</i> Poir., <i>Gelsemium nitidum</i> Michx., <i>Jeffersonia sempervirens</i> (L.) Brickell, <i>Lisianthus</i>	Yellow jasmine root, false jasmine, Carolina jasmine or jessamine, evening trumpetflower, gelsemium, woodbine	roots, rhizome

Genista tinctoria L.		Dyer's greenweed, Dyer's Weed, Woad Waxen	flower, herb
Glaucium flavum Crantz		Yellow hornpoppy	herb, roots
Glechoma hederacea L.	Nepeta glechoma Benth., Nepeta hederacea (L.)	Ground-ivy	herb with flowers
Globularia alypum L.		Globularia	leaf, roots
Gloriosa superba L.		Glory Lily, Climbing Lily, Gloriosa Lily	seeds, tuber
Gmelina arborea		Gambhari, Beechwood, Gmelina, Goomar teak, Kashmir tree, Malay beechwood, White teak, Vemane	Rott, bark, fruit, leaves
Gossypium arboreum L.		tree cotton	root cortex, seeds
Gossypium barbadense L.		Pima cotton, Extra Long Staple, South American, Creole, Sea Island cotton	root cortex, seeds
Gossypium herbaceum L.		Levant cotton, cotton plant	root cortex, seeds
Gratiola officinalis L.		Common Hedgehyssop, Herb of Grace, Hedge Hyssop	herb with flowers, roots
Guarea rusbyi (Britton) Rusby		Grape bark, cocillana	bark (cortex)
Gynocardia odorata R. Br.	Chaulmoogra odorata Roxb.	chaulmoogra, false gynocardia oil, chaulmogra, chaulmugra	seeds
Hagenia abyssinica Gmel.	Banksia abyssinica Bruce ex Steud., Brayera abyssinica Moq.-Tand., Brayera	African redwood, brayera, cusso, hagenia, kousso	flower
Hedera helix L.		Common Ivy, English ivy	bark (cortex),
Helichrysum nudifolium (L.)		Capper tea, Hottentot's tea	
Heliotropium europaeum L.		European Heliotrope, European Turnsole	leaf, herb
Helleborus foetidus L.		Stinking hellebore, dungwort, bBear's foot	rhizome with roots
Helleborus niger		Christmas Rose	rhizome with
Helleborus orientalis Lamk		Lenten rose	rhizome with
Helleborus viridis L. S. L.		Green Hellebore, Bear's Foot, American Hellebore. Swamp Hellebore. Indian Poke. Itch- weed	rhizome with roots
Hepatica nobilis Mill.	Anemone hepatica L., Hepatica triloba Gilib	Common Hepatica	leaf, herb
Holarrhena antidysenterica Wall.		Kurchi tree, Conessi tree, Bitter Oleander, Connessi Bark, Kurchi Bark, , Dysentery Rose Bay, Tellicherry Bark	root cortex, seeds, leaves
Hydnocarpus anthelmintica		chaulmoogra	oil, seeds

Hydnocarpus kurzii Warb.	Taraktagenos kurzii, Taraktogenos kurzii,	chaulmoogra, chaulmoogra tree, chaulmugra	oil, seeds
Hydnocarpus laurifolia Sleum.		Suranti, surti, toratti, Chaulmoogra	oil, seeds
Hydrangea arborescens L.		Hydrangea, seven barks, Smooth Hydrangea, Wild Hydrangea	roots
Hydrastis canadensis L.		Goldenseal, Orange-root, Orangeroot	rhizome with roots
Hyoscyamus albus L.		White Henbane, Russian henbane	leaf, herb, seeds
Hyoscyamus muticus L.	Scopolia mutica (L.) Dunal, Scopolia datora (Forssk.) Dunal, Hyoscyamus datora	henbane, Egyptian henbane	leaf, herb, seeds
Hyoscyamus niger L.	Hyoscyamus biennis Kreyer.	stinking nightshade, henbane, Black Henbane	leaf, herb, seeds
Ilex aquifolium L.	Ilex balearica Desf.	European Holly, English Holly, Oregon Holly, Sparked Holly, Christmas Holly, Crocodile Holly, Prick Holly, Holly, Common Holly, Holly Green	bark (cortex), leaf, fruit
Ilex vomitoria Ait.		Yaupon Holly, Yaupon, Cassina	leaf, fruit
Illicium anisatum L.	Illicium japonicum Sieb., Illicium lanceolatum AC Smith, Illicium religiosum	Star Anise, Japanese anise tree, Japanese star anise, shikimi Fruit	bark (cortex), fruit
Ionidium ipecacuanha Vent.	Hybanthus ipecacuanha (L.) Oken, Ionidium ipecacuanha (L.) Vent.,	white ipecacuanha, false ipecacuanha, white ligneous ipecacuanha	roots
Ipomoea jalapa Hayne		Jalap	roots
Ipomoea nil Roth	Convolvulus hederaceus L., Ipomoea githaginea Hochst. ex A.Rich.,	white-edge morning glory, ivy morning glory, Japanese morning glory	seeds
Ipomoea orizabensis Led.	Convolvulus superbus, Ipomoea collina, Ipomoea superba, Ipomoea	Mexican Scammony Root, Fusiform, Light, or Woody Jalap	roots, resin
Ipomoea purga (Wender.) Hayne	Exogonium jalapa Baill., Exogonium purga (Wender.) Benth., Ipomoea jalapa Nutt. ex Cox, Ipomoea jalapa Schiede &	Jalap, fusiform jalap, jalap bindweed, Tampico jalap, true jalap, tuberous jalap	leaf, roots, resin, tuber
Ipomoea simulans Hanbury		Tampico jalap	roots
Ipomoea turpethum R. Br.	Operculina turpethum L.	Turpeth Root, Indian Jalap, Trivrit, Nisoth	roots

<i>Ipomoea violacea</i> L.	<i>Calonyction tuba</i> (Schltdl.) Colla, <i>Ipomoea macrantha</i> Roem. & Schult., <i>Ipomoea tuba</i> (Schltdl.) G. Don	Beach Moonflower, Sea Moonflower, Morning Glory, Heavenly Blue Morning Glory, Tlilitzin	seeds
<i>Iris foetidissima</i> L.	<i>Iris foetida</i> Thunb.	Stinking Iris, Gladdon, Gladwin Iris, Roast-beef Plant, Stinking Gladwin	rhizome
<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i> L.		Yellow Flag, Yellowflag Iris	rhizome
<i>Iris versicolor</i> L.		Harlequin Blueflag, Larger Blue Flag, blue flag (Source: Herbs Commerce), varied-color iris , water flag	rhizome
<i>Jateorhiza palmata</i>	<i>Jateorhiza columba</i>	Calumba root, Calumba, calumba root, columba, colombo, kalumba, kalumb, jateorhiza, guvercin koku otu	root
<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.		Barbados nut, Physic nut	seeds
<i>Joannesia princeps</i> Vell	<i>Anda brasiliensis</i> Rad., <i>Anda gomesii</i> Juss.	arara nut-tree, anda-assu	fruit, seeds
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> L.		Prickly Juniper, Prickly Cedar, Cade Juniper, Spanish Cedar, Cade, Sharp Cedar	oil, pece
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i> L.		Phoenicean Juniper, Arâr	herb tops
<i>Juniperus procera</i> Hochster	<i>Juniperus hochstetteri</i> Ant.	African Juniper or East African Juniper, African pencil cedar	wood
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> L.		Savin Juniper, Savin, savine	leaf, herb tops
<i>Juniperus thurifera</i> L.		Spanish Juniper	herb tops
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.		Eastern Redcedarc, Red Cedar, Eastern Juniper, Red Juniper, Pencil Ceda	wood
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i> Nees	Adhatoda, Adhatoda zelanica, vasica	Roots, leaves, flowers
<i>Lactuca scariola</i> L.	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Mountain Sow-Thistle, Prickly Lettuce	herb
<i>Lactuca virosa</i> L.		Wild Lettuce, Bitter lettuce, Laitue vireuse, Opium Lettuce, Poisonous Lettuce, Rakutu-Karyumu-So	herb, juice concentrate
<i>Larix deciduas</i>	<i>Larix europaea</i> DC.	Larch, common larch, European Larch	bark, resin
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.		Motherwort, Throw-wort, Lion's Ear, Lion's Tail	whole plant
<i>Levisticum officinale</i> Koch		Lovage	latex
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.		Common Privet, European Privet	bark (cortex), leaf

Lobelia inflata L.		Indian tobacco, wild tobacco, asthma weed, gagroot, vomitroot, pulseweed, emetic herb, bladder pod, low belia	leaf, herb with flowers, seeds
Lobelia nicotianaefolia Hey.		Adlabong, Indian tobacco, wild tobacco, asthma weed, gagroot, vomitroot, pulseweed, emetic herb, bladder pod, low belia	leaf
Lobelia syphilitica L.		Blue Cardinal Flower, Blue Lobelia, Great Lobelia	roots
Lolium temulentum L.		Darnel ryegrass, darnel, cockle, Bearded Darnel	seeds
Lomatium dissectum	Leptotaenia dissecta Nutt., Leptotaenia multifida Nutt.	Osha root, fernleaf biscuitroot	Root
Lonchocarpus nicou A.	Deguelia utilis (A. C. Sm.) A. M. G. Azevedo	barbasco	roots
Lonicera caprifolium L.		Italian Honeysuckle	flower
Lupinus albus L.		white lupin	fresh seeds
Lycium barbarum L.	Lycium europaeum non L., Lycium halimifolium Mill., Lycium lanceolatum Veillard., Lycium	Box Thorn, matrimony vine	herb
Lycopodium saururus Lamk		Club moss, Common club moss	herb
Lycopus		Gypsywort, bugleweed	whole plant
Lysimachia vulgaris		Garden Loosestrife, Yellow Loosestrife, Garden Yellow Loosestrife	aerial parts
Mallotus philippinensis M.-A.			acorn, powder
Malpighia punicifolia L.	Malpighia emarginata,	Barbados cherry	bark (cortex)
Mandragora officinarum L.		mandrake, Witches Drink, Thieves Root, Mad Apple, Love Apple and Satans Apple	leaf, herb, roots
Mangifera indica L.		Mango, manako, meneke	bark (cortex)
Manihot utilissima Pohl.	Jatropha Manihot L.; Janipha Manihot Kunth	Tapioca, Tapioca meal, Brazilian arrow-root	juice
Melia azedarach L.	Melia australis Sweet, Melia candollei Sw., Melia japonica G. Don, Melia	Persian Lilac, White Cedar, Chinaberry or Bead Tree, Lunumidella, Ceylon Cedar	bark (cortex), flower, leaf, seeds
Mentha pulegium L.		pennyroyal	leaf, herb with
Mercurialis annua L.		annual mercury	leaf, herb with
Mercurialis perennis L.		Dog's Mercury	herb
Mitchella repens L.		Squaw vine, Partridge berry	whole plant
Moringa aptera Gaertn.		horse-radish tree	immature fruit

Moringa oleifera Lamk.	Moringa pterygosperma	Horseradish-tree, Ben-oil tree, Drumstick-tree, Moringo	wood, roots
Narcissus pseudo-narcissus L.	Narcissus pseudonarcissus	Wild daffodil	bulb, flower, leaf
Naregamia alata W. Et A.		Goanese Ipecac, Goanese ipecacuanha	herb, roots, juice
Nectandra coto Rusby		Coto tree	tree cortex
Nectandra puchury-major N.-M.		Pichurum beans, sassafras nuts	seeds
Nectandra rodioei Hook.		Bebeeru tree, Bibiru tree, Greenheart tree	bark (cortex)
Nerium oleander L.		Oleander , Rose-bay	bark (cortex), flower, leaf, roots
Nicotiana rustica L.		Mapacho, wild tobacco, Aztec tobacco, fumo-brasileiro, native tobacco, nicotine tobacco, small tobacco	leaf
Nicotiana tabacum L.		cultivated tobacco	leaf
Nigella sativa L.		fennel flower, nutmeg flower, Roman coriander, blackseed, black caraway, or black onion seed	seeds
Nilgirianthus ciliatus (Nees) Bremek.	Strobilanthes ciliatus Nees	Sahachara, Karimkurinji	Roots, leaves, bark
Nuphar lutea (L.) S. Et S.	Nuphar luteum (L.) Sibth. & Sm., Nuphar advena Ait., Nuphar variegata Durand	Spatterdock, yellow water-lily, cow lily, yellow pond-lily	flower, roots
Nymphaea alba L.	Castalia alba (L.)Wood., Castalia speciosa Salisb.	European White Waterlily, White Lotus, Nenuphar	flower, roots
Nymphaea lotus L.		Tiger Lotus, White lotus, Egyptian White Water-lily	flower, roots
Oenanthe aquatica (L.) Poiret	Oenanthe phellandrium Lam., Phellandrium	Water Dropwort, fineleaf waterdropwort	fruit, roots
Oroxylum indicum	Bignonia indica L., Oroxylum indicum Vent.	Midnight horror, phanaphania, Broken bones plant, Indian calosanthes, Indian Trumpet, Indian trumpet flower, oroxylum, tree of Damocles	Root bark, stem bark, fruit, seeds
Palicourea densiflora Mart.	Rudgea viburnoides	coto-coto	bark (cortex)
Papaver bracteatum Lindl.		Iranian poppy, great scarlet poppy	immature fruit
Papaver somniferum L.		Opium Poppy, Plant of Joy, Mawseed	leaf, immature fruit, latex
Peganum harmala L.		Harmal, Syrian Rue, harmal peganum	herb, seeds

Petasites hybridus Gaertn.	Petasites officinalis Moench., Petasites ovatus Hill., Petasites vulgaris L., Tussilago hybrida L.,	butterbur, Common Butterbur, Bog rhubarb, Devil's hat, Pestilence wort	leaf, roots
Petroselinum crispum A.W.Hill	Apium petroselinum L., Carum petroselinum (L.) Benth. & Hook. F., Petroselinum hortense Hoffm., Petroselinum	Parsley	oil
Physostigma venenosum Balf.		Ordeal Bean., chop Nut.	seeds
Phytolacca americana L.	Phytolacca decandra L.	American Pokeweed, Pokeweed, pokeberry, poke, inkberry, pigeonberry	leaf, fruit, roots
Pilocarpus jaborandi Holmes	Pilocarpus cearensis, Pilocarpus officinalis	Jaborandi, indian hemp, jaborandi-do-norte, cataiguacu, ibiratai	leaf
Pilocarpus microphyllus Stap.		Jaborandi, Maranham Jaborandi	leaf, roots
Pilocarpus pennatifolius Lem.		Paraguay Jaborandi	leaf
Pilocarpus racemosus Vahl.		Guadeloupe Jaborandi	leaf
Piper methysticum G.Forst.		Kava-Kava	Leaves, stems,
Piscidia piscipula Sarg.	Ichthyomethia piscipula (L.) Hitchc. ex Sarg., Piscidia erythrina L.	Florida fishpoison tree, Jamaican dogwood, Fishfuddle, dogwood bark	root cortex
Platycodon grandiflorum (JACQ.) A. DC.		balloon flower, Jie Geng	flower, herb, roots
Podophyllum emodi Wall.	Podophyllum hexandrum	Himalayan May Apple	roots, resin,
Podophyllum peltatum L.		Mayapple, may-apple, American mandrake	roots, resin, rhizome
Polygala senega L.	Polygala senega L. var. latifolia Torr. & A. Gray	Seneca snakeroot	roots, rhizome
Polygala tenuifolia Willd.		Chinese Senega, Yuan Zhi	roots
Polygonatum multiflorum (L.) All	Convallaria multiflora L.	Solomon's-seal, David's-harp, Ladder-to-heaven	rhizome
Polygonatum odoratum Druce	Polygonatum anceps Moench., Polygonatum officinale All., Polygonatum	King Solomon's-seal, Solomon's Seal	rhizome
Polypodium vulgare L.		Common polypody	rhizome
Prunus africana Kalkman	Pygeum africanum Hook.f.	Red Stinkwood	bark (cortex)
Prunus amygdalus Batsch Var. Amara	Amygdalus communis var. amara	Bitter almond	seeds
Prunus laurocerasus L.	Cerasus laurocerasus (L.)Loisel., Laurocerasus officinalis M.Roem., Padus	Cherry laurel, English laurel	leaf
Prunus macrophyllus Sieb-Zuc			leaf
Prunus persica Batsch.		peach	seeds
Psoralea corylifera L.			seeds

Psoralea pentaphylla L.	Pedimelum pentaphyllum (L.) Rydb., Psoralea trinervata (Rydberg) Standley; Pedimelum trinervatum Rydberg,	Three-nerved Scurf-pea; Chihuahua scurf pea	roots
Pteridium aquilinum Kuhn.		Western brackenfern, Bracken, Common Bracken	rhizome
Pulsatilla pratensis (L.) Mill.		Small Pasque Flower	herb with flowers
Pulsatilla vulgaris Mill.		Pasque flower, anemone pulsatilla	flowering plant, leaf, herb with
Punica granatum L.	Punica malus	Pomegranate	tree cortex, root
Putranjiva roxburghii	Drypetes roxburghii, Nageia putranjiva	Putra-jiva, jiva, Putranjiva, Lucky Bean Tree	leaves, seeds
Pygeum africanum		African cherry, African plum tree, African prune tree, African stinkwood	bark from trunks and bran
Ranunculus acris L.		Meadow buttercup, Tall buttercup, Tall Field Buttercup	herb, roots
Ranunculus bulbosus L.		St Anthony's turnip, bulbous buttercup, blister flower, bulbous crowfoot, gowan, yellow weed	herb, roots
Ranunculus ficaria L.		fig buttercup, lesser celandine	fruit, herb, roots
Ranunculus flammulus L.			herb, roots
Ranunculus sceleratus L.		Celery-leaved Buttercup, cursed buttercup	herb, roots
Rauwolfia tetraphylla L.	Rauwolfia canescens L., Rauwolfia heterophylla Roem. & Schult., Rauwolfia	devil-pepper, four-leaf devil-pepper, milkbush	root cortex, roots
Rauwolfia vomitoria Afz.		poison devil's-pepper	root cortex, roots
Rauwolfia serpentina Benth.	Rauwolfia serpentina	Serpentina, Indian snakewood, serpentwood	roots
Rhus aromatica Aiton		Sweet sumach, Fragrant sumac, Aromatic sumac, Lemon sumac, Polecat bush	root, bark
Rhus radicans L.	Toxicodendron radicans (L.)Kuntze, Rhus toxicodendron non L.,	Poison Ivy, eastern poison ivy	bark (cortex), leaf
Ricinus communis L.	Ricinus sanguineus	castorbean, castor oil plant	oil, seeds
Robinia pseudacacia L.		Black Locust	leaf, seeds
Rubia tinctorum L.		dyer's madder	roots
Rumex aquaticus	Rumex occidentalis	Water dock, western dock	Root, leaves
Salvia divinorum		Diviner's Sage, Sage of the Seers	herb, leaves

Sambucus ebulus L.		Dwarf Elder	bark (cortex), fruit, herb, roots
Sanguinaria canadensis L.		Bloodroot, bloodwort, red puccoon root, pauson, tetterwort	roots, rhizome
Santolina chamaecyparissus Auct.Non L.	Santolina incana Lam.	Lavender Cotton	flowerhead, herb with flowers
Schoenocaulon officinale Gr.		Sabadilla. Cevadilla	seeds
Scilitium tortuosum		Channa, Kanna, Mesembryanthemym, kougoed, kaugoed	whole plant
Scolopendrium vulgare Sm.	Asplenium scolopendrium L., Phyllitis scolopendrium (L.)Newman.,	Hart's tongue fern ,	plant
Scopolia carniolica Jacq.	Hyoscyamus scopolia L., Belladonna scopolia	Scopolia, European scopolia, Russian belladonna	leaf, roots, rhizome
Scopolia japonica Maxim		Japanese scopolia	rhizome
Scrophularia nodosa L.		figwort, woodland figwort, common figwort	herb with flowers, roots
Scrophularia umbrosa Dumort.	Scrophularia alata Gilib., Scrophularia aquatica L.,	Water Betony	herb with flowers, roots
Selenicereus grandiflorus	Cereus donkelaarii, Cereus grandiflorus (L.) Mill. , Cereus scandens minor Boerhaave, Cereus schmidtii, Cereus uranos, Selenicereus hondurensis	Queen of the Night, Night- blooming Cereus, Large- flowering Cactus, Sweet- scented Cactus, Vanilla Cactus, Large Blooming Cereus, Large flowered torch thistle, Large-flowered Night Cactus	flowers, stems
Semescarpus anacardium L. F.		Marking-nut tree	fruit
Senecio aureus L.	Packera aurea (L.) A. & D. Löve, Senecio gracilis Pursh	Golden Ragwort	leaf, herb
Senecio cineraria Dc	Cineraria bicolor Willd., Othonna maritima L., Cineraria maritima (L.) L., Senecio maritimus (L.) Rchb., Cineraria gibbosa Guss., Cineraria nebrodensis Guss, Cineraria	Dusty miller, Silver ragwort	herb, juice
Senecio jacobaea L.	Jacobaea vulgaris	Ragwort, stinking willie	leaf, herb,
Senecio nemorensis	Senecio stabianus Lacaita, Senecio saracenicus auct. ex Nym., Senecio	Wood Ragwort, alpine ragwort,	leaf, herb
Senecio vulgaris L.	Senecio dunensis Dumort, Senecio radiatus W.D.J.Koch	Common groundsel	leaf, herb

Solanum carolinense L.	Solanum pumilum, Solanum floridanum Raf. , Solanum godfreyi Shinnery,	Carolina Horsenettle, Radical Weed, Sand Brier	Fruit
Solanum dulcamara L.		bittersweet, bittersweet nightshade, bitter nightshade, blue bindweed, climbing nightshade, fellenwort, felonwood, poisonberry, poisonflower, scarlet berry, snakeberry, trailing bittersweet, trailing nightshade, violet bloom, or woody nightshade	fruit, stems
Solanum nigrum L.		European Black Nightshade, Duscle, Garden Nightshade, Hound's Berry, Petty Morel, Wonder Berry, Small-fruited black nightshade, popolo	leaf, fruit, herb
Solanum tuberosum POEPP EX WALP		potato	leaf, fruit
Solenostemma argel Hayne	Cynanchum argel Delile, Cynanchum oleaefolium	Argel	Leaf
Sophora japonica L.	Styphnolobium japonicum (L.) Schott, Sophora korolkowii Dieck, Sophora	Pagoda Tree, Chinese Scholar, Japanese pagodatree	Flower
Soymida febrifuga Juss.	Swietenia febrifuga Roxb.	Indian-redwood, rohun tree, rohuna tree	tree cortex
Spartium junceum L.	Genista juncea	Spanish Broom, Weaver's Broom	flower, seeds
Spigelia anthelmia L.	Anthelmia quadriphylla	Pinkroot, wormbush, Indian pink, worm grass, erva - lombrigueira, Demerara pinkroot, pink root, kromantikankan, kromanti	Herb
Stephania tetrandia Moore		Fangji (Chinese)	Roots
Stevia rebaudiana Bertoni	Eupatorium rebaudianum Bertoni	sweetleaf, sweet leaf, sugarleaf, simply stevia	Leaves
Stillingia sylvatica L.	Stillingia angustifolia (Torr.) Engelm. ex S. Watson.	Queen's Root, Queen's Delight, Yawroot, Silver-leaf	Roots
Strophanthus gratus Franch.	Roupellia grata Wallich & Hooker	Climbing Oleander, Climbing- Oleander, Cream Fruit, Ouabain, Rose Allamanda, Strophanthus	Seeds
Strophanthus hispidus Dc.		Hispid Ouabain	Seeds
Strophanthus kombe Oliv.		kombe, kombe arrow-poison	Seeds
Strychnos colubrina L.		Snakewood, trumpetwood, letterwood	Wood

Strychnos ignatii Berg.	Ignatia amara Linné filius, Ignatiana philippinica Loureiro, Strychnos hainanensis Merrill & Chun, Strychnos ovalifolia Wallich	Ignatius bean, St. Ignatius be	Seeds
Strychnos malaccensis Benth.	Strychnos gaultheriana Pierre ex Clarke	tropical bindweed, Hoang-nan	bark (cortex)
Strychnos nux-vomica L.		Strychnine, nux-vomica, poison nut	bark (cortex), seeds
Strychnos toxifera Schomb.		curare, strychnine, curari, ourari, urari, woorara, woorari, wourali	bark (cortex)
Symphytum officinale L.	Consolida majoris, Symphytum officinale	Comphrey, comfrey, knitbone	herb, roots
Tabernanthe iboga Baill.		iboga	root cortex, leaf
Tamus communis L.		Black Bryony	fruit, roots
Taxus baccata L.		European, English, or common yew	branch with leaves, seeds
Teucrium chamaedrys L.	Teucrium officinale Lam.	Gemander, wall germander, common germander	herb with flowers
Thapsia garganica L.	Thapsia decussata Lag.	Drias plant	root cortex, sap
Thevetia peruviana Merr.	Thevetia nerifolia, Cascabela thevetia, Cascabela nerifolia, Cerbera	Lucky Nut, Yellow Oleander, Mexican Oleander, Be-still tree	seeds
Thuja occidentalis L.		Eastern Arborvitae, Northern Whitecedar, swamp-cedar	bark (cortex), leaf, herb, wood,
Thuja plicata D. Don.	Thuja gigantea	Western or giant redcedar, giant arborvitae, shinglewood, canoe cedar	wood
Tinospora cordifolia Miers		Guduchi	rhizome
Torilis anthriscus Gmel	Torilis japonica (Houtt.)DC., Caucalis anthriscus (L.)Huds.	Upright Hedge Parsley	fruit
Tussilago farfara L.		Coltsfoot	flowerhead, leaf,
Tylophora indica Merrill	Tylophora asthmatica	Emetic Swallow-wory, Indian Ipecac	leaf, roots
Urginea indica Kunth.	Drimia indica (Roxb.) Jessop., Scilla indica Roxb.	Indian Squill, white squill	bulb
Urginea maritima Bak.	Scilla maritima, Urginea scilla Steinh., Drimia maritima (L.)Stearn,	red squill, sea squill, sea onion	bulb
Veratrum album L.	Veratrum lobelianum Bernh.	False Helleborine, White Hellebore, European White Hellebore, White Veratrum	herb, roots, rhizome

Veratrum viride Aiton	Veratrum eschscholtzianum (Schult. & Schult. f.) Rydb. ex A. Heller, Veratrum eschscholtzii A. Gray,	Indian Poke, Indian Hellebore, False Hellebore, Green False Hellebore, Bear Corn, Big Hellebore, Corn Lily, Devils Bite, Duck Retten, Indian Hellebore, Itch-weed, Itchweed, Poor Annie, Blue Hellebore, and Tickleweed.	herb, rhizome
Vernonia nigritiana Oliv-Hie.			roots
Veronicastrum virginicum	Leptandra virginica (L.) Nutt., Veronica virginica L.	Blackfoot, black root, culver's root, Bowman's Root	Rhizome, root
Viburnum lantana L.		Wayfaring Tree	fruit
Viburnum opulus L.	Viburnum opulus L. ssp. trilobum (Marsh.) R.T. Clausen , Viburnum trilobum Marsh.	Guelder Rose, Water Elder, European Cranberrybush, Cramp Bark, Snowball Tree, Mooseberry, Viburnum	tree cortex, root cortex
Viburnum prunifolium L.	Viburnum bushii Ashe, Viburnum pyrifolium Poir.	Blackhaw, Black haw, Blackhaw Viburnum, Stag Bush	tree cortex, root cortex
Vinca major L.		Large Periwinkle, Greater Periwinkle, Blue Periwinkle, Bigleaf Periwinkle	leaf, herb
Vinca minor L.		Lesser periwinkle, common periwinkle	leaf, herb
Vincetoxicum hirundinaria M.	Cynanchum vincetoxicum (L.) Pers., Asclepias vincetoxicum L.,	Swallow-wort, German ipecac, swallowwort, white swallowwort	roots, rhizome
Viscum album L.		European Mistletoe, Common Mistletoe	fruit
Vitex negundo	Vitex incisa Lam.	Nirgundi, Chinese caste tree, Five-leaved chaste tree	Leaves, stem, roots, fruit and oil
Voacanga africana Stapf.		Voacanga	seeds
Voacanga thouarsii Roem-	Voacanga dregei	Wild frangipani	seeds
Xanthium strumarium L.	Xanthium canadense Mill., Xanthium chinense, Xanthium glabratum	Rough Cocklebur, Clotbur, Common Cocklebur, Large Cocklebur, Woolgarie Bur	leaf, fruit, herb, roots
Xysmalobium undulatum	Asclepias undulata L.	milkweed, Uzara	roots
This list is not exhaustive and may change as more information becomes available			